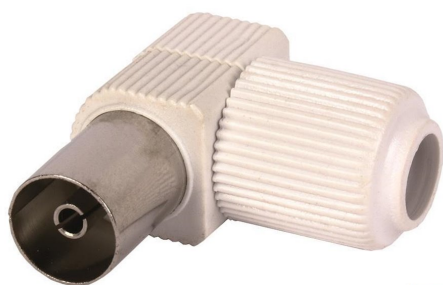


Ficha del producto



 cofan